

The logo consists of a stylized white circle with a square cutout on the right side, positioned to the left of the word "Loomer".

# Loomer

## Manifold Manual

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<b>End User Licence Agreement</b>	<b>3</b>
Software Licence Agreement for Manifold	3
<b>Credits</b>	<b>5</b>
Development Credits	5
<b>Requirements</b>	<b>6</b>
Mac OS X requirements	6
Windows requirements	6
Linux requirements	6
<b>Manifold Overview</b>	<b>7</b>
What is Manifold?	7
Plug-in vs Standalone	7
Manifold formats	8
Supported channel configurations	8
<b>Installation and Registration</b>	<b>9</b>
Mac OS X installation	9
Windows installation	9
Linux installation	10
Product registration	10
<b>Audio and MIDI Configuration</b>	<b>12</b>
Setup Audio and MIDI	12
<b>Program Management</b>	<b>14</b>
Parameters, Programs and Bank	14
Selecting Programs within a Bank	14
File Management	15
Create a new Bank	16
Create a new Program	16
Compare a changed Program to the original Program	16
<b>MIDI Controller Mapping</b>	<b>17</b>
MIDI controllers	17
Display current MIDI controller mappings	17
Assign MIDI controllers to controls	17
Remove MIDI controller mappings from controls	18
<b>Using Manifold</b>	<b>19</b>
Parameters	19
Control types	20
<b>Status Display</b>	<b>21</b>
CPU Usage monitor	21
MIDI input monitor	21

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# End User Licence Agreement

## Software Licence Agreement for Manifold

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# Credits

## Development Credits

Manifold © 2009 Loomer

Developed by        Loomer  
Interface by        Kevin Barry

Tested by            Clifton Cameron  
                          kuniklo  
                          Scott Simons (rexlapiin)  
                          taoyoyo

VST PlugIn Technology by Steinberg Media Technologies GmbH. This software is based in part on libpng, zlib, and JUCE.

# Requirements

## Mac OS X requirements

- Requires Mac OS X v. 10.4 or later
- Intel x86 based processor 1.0Ghz, or above, with SSE
- or
- PPC based processor 1.0Ghz, or above
- 512 MB RAM

## Windows requirements

- Windows XP or Windows Vista, or above
- Intel x86 based processor 1.0Ghz, or above, with SSE
- 512 MB RAM

## Linux requirements

- Intel x86 based processor 1.0Ghz, or above, with SSE
- 512 MB RAM

The following shared object libraries are required:

- libfreetype
- libasound
- libjack
- libXinerama

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# Manifold Overview

## What is Manifold?

Manifold is a software audio effect processor that enhances an audio signal, producing a fuller, livelier, bigger sound. Input signals are split into as many as 20 individual voices, each of which are detuned, placed around the stereo panorama, and recombined with stunning results. Flexible controls mean Manifold is capable of producing a wide range of effects; from subtle modulations that add interest to lifeless sounds, to extreme detuning that fattens the weakest of input sources.

A pair of highpass and lowpass filters mold the sound further, allowing only specific frequency ranges to be processed. Flexible panning allows the effect to produce sounds that can be tightly focussed in the centre of the stereo image, spread between the extreme stereo edges, or anywhere in-between.

With optimised audio algorithms that won't overload your processor, rock-solid stability, and easy integration with any MIDI hardware controller, Manifold is ideal for live work. With a simple and intuitive interface, flexible Bank and Program management, and total parameter automation, Manifold fits right into your studio environment.

## Plug-in vs Standalone

Depending upon your individual studio setup, Manifold can either be used as a plug-in component of a host application, or as a standalone application requiring no other dependencies. Generally, by using the host application's routing flexibility, running as a plug-in allows easier integration with existing plug-in effects and instruments. If this integration is not required, the standalone version, without the extra layer of complexity added by the host consuming resources, performs slightly better.

Bank and Program information, as well as MIDI Mapping assignments, are identical in both standalone and plug-in versions. This means any sounds created in one format can be opened in the other.

## Manifold formats

For the Mac, the following formats are provided:

- Standalone Application
- Audio Unit (AU) Plug-In
- VST Plug-in
- RTAS Plug-in

These formats are available for Windows PC:

- Standalone Application
- VST Plug-in
- RTAS Plug-in

Linux have the following formats:

- Standalone Application
- VST Plug-in

## Supported channel configurations

For maximum flexibility, Manifold can be used in several possible input and output channel configurations. Manifold is a true stereo effect: left and right channel separation is preserved. The following configurations are possible:

- mono to mono (1 input, 1 output)
- mono to stereo (1 input, 2 outputs)
- stereo to stereo (2 inputs, 2 outputs)

Note that some host applications may not support one or more of these configurations; consult your host's documentation for further details.

# Installation and Registration

## Mac OS X installation

1. Start the installation process by double-clicking the Manifold installer application.
2. Read the introduction screen dialog text. Press **Continue** when you are ready to proceed.
3. Read the Licence Agreement. Click **Continue**, then **Agree** to confirm you have read and agree to the licence terms.
4. Select a destination volume into which to install Manifold, and then click **Continue**.
5. From the list of installable components, uncheck any formats that you do not wish to install. Click **Continue** to proceed.
6. To complete the installation, press **Install**.

The components are, by default, installed into the following directories:

- VST plug-in into */Library/Audio/Plug-Ins/VST*
- Audio Unit plug-in into */Library/Audio/Plug-Ins/Components*
- RTAS plug-in into */Library/Application Support/Digidesign/Plug-Ins*
- Standalone application into */Applications*
- Documentation into */Library/Documentation*
- Default Bank into */Library/Application Support*

## Windows installation

1. Start the installation process by double-clicking the Manifold installer application, Setup.exe.
2. Read the welcome screen dialog text. Press **Next** when you are ready to continue.
3. Read the Licence Agreement. Click **I Agree** to confirm that you have read and agree to it.
4. From the list of installable components, uncheck any formats that you do not wish to install. Click **Next** to continue.
5. If you have chosen to include the VST plug-in format, select the directory into which it will install. Click **Next** to continue.
6. Select a directory into which the common files will install. The user documentation, default Bank, and the Standalone application (if selected in the the list of components), will be placed in this location. To complete the installation, press **Install**.

Unless any other directories are selected during the installation, the components are installed into the following directories:

- VST plug-in into the VST plug-ins folder, which is, unless configured otherwise, *C:\Program Files\Steinberg\VSTPlugins\*
- RTAS plug-in into *C:\Program Files\Common Files\Digidesign\DAE\Plug-Ins\*
- Standalone application, documentation and default Bank into *C:\Program Files\Loomer\Manifold*

## Linux installation

Manifold for Linux is distributed as a standard Linux tarball. To install, extract the package using any unarchiving utility; the following command-line invocation will suffice:

```
tar xzvf Manifold.tar.gz
```

If you have a Linux VST host and have configured your VST Path, the VST plug-in can be moved into the required directory with the following commands:

```
cd Manifold
mv ManifoldVST.so $VST_PATH
```

Without the VST Path configured, you will need to ensure that your host uses the Manifold directory when searching for VSTs; consult your host's documentation for information on how to do this.

Manifold requires the following shared object libraries to be installed:

- libfreetype
- libasound
- libjack
- libXinerama

Without these libraries installed, the application will not launch. Install the libraries using your distribution's particular package management system, such as apt-get; consult your Linux distribution documentation for more information.

## Product registration

Having installed Manifold, it will run in evaluation mode with the following limitations:

- User created Program and Bank configurations can be saved, but not loaded.
- Output will be periodically interrupted, approximately every 20 seconds, by a short moment of silence.

These limitations can be removed by purchasing a licence and registering your licence information into the product. Note that registering Manifold on a particular machine will remove the evaluation limitations for all Manifold plug-in formats installed on this machine; you don't need to individually register all plug-in formats. Licence information will be in the form of a user name and licence key.

To purchase a Manifold licence:

1. Launch Manifold. This can be either the standalone application, or as a plug-in.
2. From the **Options** menu, choose **Purchase Manifold Licence**. This will launch the shop website, from where a Manifold Licence can be purchased by clicking **Add To Cart**, followed by **Checkout**. Follow the on-screen prompts to enter your payment details and confirm your purchase.
3. Once you have purchased Manifold, you will receive your licence key information via email. It is important to keep this information safe because you will require the licence key if you ever need to reinstall and re-register Manifold.

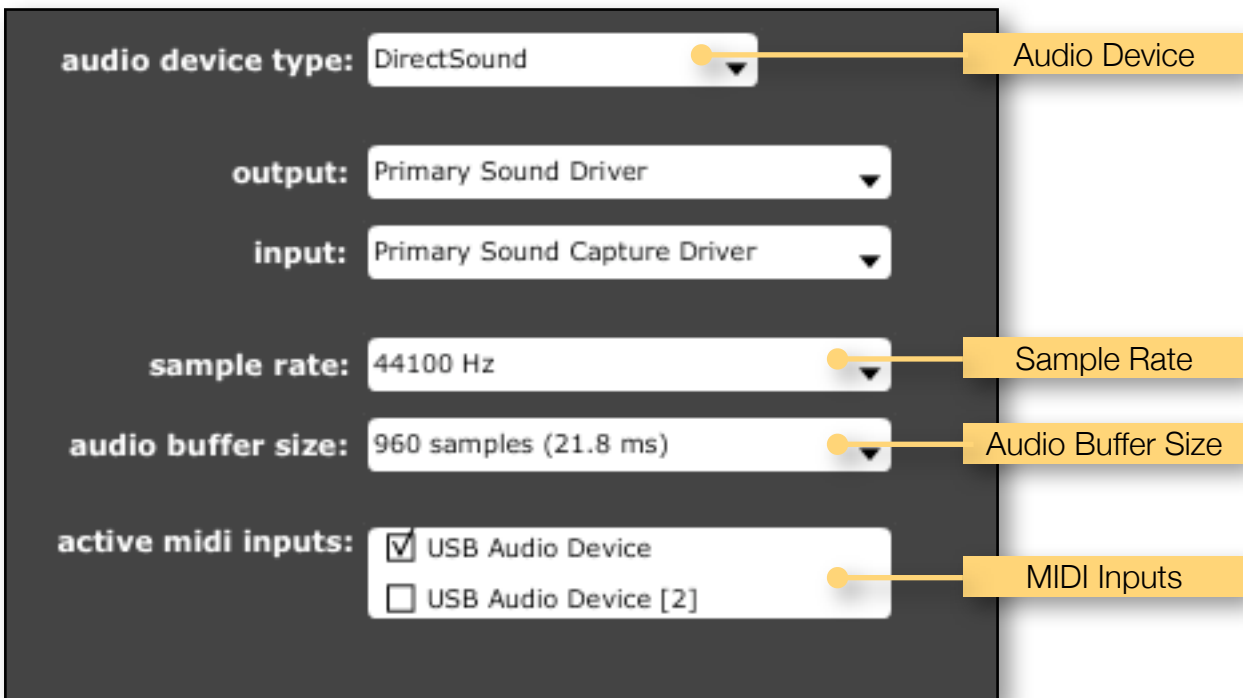
To register your copy of Manifold:

1. Choose **Enter Manifold Licence** from the **Options** menu.
2. Enter your name in the **Name** field. This must match exactly the name that was used to purchase your Manifold licence, including capitalization of letters.
3. Enter your licence key in the **Licence Key** field. This must match exactly the licence that you received when you purchased Manifold, including any hyphens.
4. Press **OK** to confirm that your name and corresponding licence key have been entered. You will be informed that the application must be restarted in order for registration changes to take effect. If you are currently running the standalone application, close and relaunch it. If Manifold is currently running as a plug-in, remove it from the host and add a new instance of it.
5. Manifold should now be registered. If the label on the bottom of the interface still reads Unregistered Evaluation, you must have entered the licence information incorrectly. Go back to step 1, paying careful attention that the name and licence key entered match exactly the licence information in the registration email.

# Audio and MIDI Configuration

## Setup Audio and MIDI

When running Manifold as a Standalone application, you will need to setup your audio and MIDI interfaces. Note that when running as a plug-in, audio and MIDI routing is provided by the hosting application; consult the host's documentation for details. To open the Audio & MIDI Configuration dialog, select **Audio & MIDI Configuration** under the **Options** menu.



The following dialog will be displayed:

From this dialog, the following details of your Audio and MIDI setup can be configured:

- **Audio Device.** Select the Audio Device you want to use from the list of available devices. Certain devices tend to perform better than others, so if multiple devices are available, you should favour: on Mac, using Core Audio; on Windows, using ASIO; on Linux, using JACK.
- **Sample Rate.** The Sample Rate dictates the overall quality of the audio output. Using a lower Sample Rate will reduce the presence of high-frequency components. Higher Sample Rates should therefore be preferred. However, be aware that the CPU Usage is directly proportional to the Sample Rate. A good compromise between quality and CPU Usage is 44100Hz, which is the Sample Rate of CD audio. Select the Sample Rate you require from the available list.

- **Audio Buffer Size.** The Audio Buffer Size governs latency; a smaller buffer means that Manifold will respond more quickly to MIDI messages and Parameter changes. However, a smaller Audio Buffer Size will require more CPU Usage. Select the required Audio Buffer Size from the available list. Using too small of an Audio Buffer can overload your computer to the extent that audible clicks are heard. In this case, increase the Audio Buffer Size until clicks are no longer present..
- **MIDI Inputs.** Check any MIDI Input devices that you want to use with Manifold.

# Program Management

## Parameters, Programs and Bank

You can modify the audio output that Manifold produces by setting the value of *Parameters*. Each Parameter, such as Voices, Detune, or Mix, will affect a specific element of the sound. The state of all Parameters are collectively called a *Program*. Programs are given a suitable name, displayed in the Menu Bar, to describe the sound they produce.



Programs are grouped together into a *Bank*. You can only load a single Bank at a time. Although there is no requirement or limitation on how Programs are grouped, it is often useful to collect related Programs together, for example: a Bank of percussion sounds, a Bank containing sounds required to perform a specific set-list.

## Selecting Programs within a Bank

There are several ways of selecting a Program within a Bank:

- **Menu Bar Previous and Next Controls.** If you wish to browse quickly through all the Programs within a Bank, you can do so using the the Previous and Next controls.
- **Program Select Control.** The Program Select Control will display a list of all programs contained within a Bank. The required program can be selected from this list.
- **Program Change MIDI Messages.** You can change programs by using MIDI Program Change commands. This requires a MIDI keyboard or a control surface with the ability to send MIDI Program Change commands; consult your controller's documentation for details. If using Manifold as a plug-in, this functionality is dependent upon the host correctly forwarding MIDI messages to the plug-in; check the documentation provided with your host for details.
- **Host Application Program Management.** If Manifold is being used as a plug-in, the host may provide a mechanism to change the currently selected Program. The operation of this is entirely host dependent, and varies greatly from host to host; check the documentation provided with your host for details



## File Management

If you wish to keep any changes to a Program, it will need to be stored in the current Bank. A program that needs storing is marked by an asterisk (\*) suffix beside its name. Any changes will be lost if you change the currently selected Program without first storing it. The steps required to store a Program depend upon where you want to save it:

- To store the Program changes over the current version of itself in the bank:
  1. Click **Store**. Notice that the asterisk disappears, indicating that the Program no longer has any outstanding changes that require storing.
- To store the Program changes to a different position in the Bank:
  1. Click **Store To**. All the Programs within the Bank will be displayed in a list.
  2. Click on the required Program to overwrite it. Notice that the asterisk disappears, indicating that the Program no longer has changes that require storing, and that the newly stored Program is now selected.

To permanently keep Banks and Programs you have created, you will need to save them as files. Banks can be saved in their entirety, or you can save individual Programs from within a Bank. When Manifold is closed, any unsaved changes to a Bank will be lost.

To save an entire Bank to a file:

1. Under the **File** menu, choose **Save Bank...**
2. Choose a location and enter a filename for the Bank.

To save a Program to a file:

1. Select the Program you want to save
2. Under the **File** menu, choose **Save Program...**
3. Choose a location and enter a filename for the Program.

To load a saved Bank from a file:

1. Under the **File** menu, choose **Open...**
2. Browse to the location and select the required Bank file.

To load a saved Program from a file:

1. Decide where in the Bank you want the Program to be loaded.
2. Select this Program.
3. Under the **File** menu, choose **Open...**
4. Browse to the location and select the required Program file

### Create a new Bank

Select **New Bank**, under the **File** menu, to create a new Bank. All Programs within the Bank will be in their initialized state.

### Create a new Program

Select **New Program**, under the **File** menu, to create a new Program. This Program will be in its initialized state.

### Compare a changed Program to the original Program

Often you'll want to compare a Program that you have amended to see if it is actually an improvement on the original. Pressing the **A | B** button temporarily reverts a changed Program back to its original state. Pressing the **A | B** button a second time returns to the changed Program. This method allows you to easily contrast the Program changes you have made to the original Program.

# MIDI Controller Mapping

## MIDI controllers

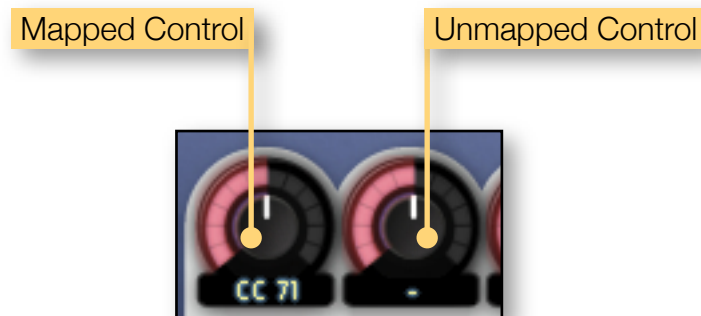
Instead of configuring a Program using a mouse, you can change any Parameter values using a MIDI keyboard or a control surface. This is done by mapping each Parameter to a *MIDI Continuous Controller (CC)*. A Parameter can only be mapped to a single MIDI controller; the same MIDI control can, however, be mapped to several different Parameters.

MIDI Controller mappings are global; once defined, the same mapping assignments will be used by all Manifold Programs. This means that you only need define mappings once for your particular controller.

## Display current MIDI controller mappings

To view the current MIDI controller mappings:

1. Enter MIDI Learn Mode by choosing **Start MIDI Learn** under the **Options** menu. Each Parameter's mapped MIDI controller will now be displayed beside it in yellow text. Parameters without any mapping will be labelled -.
2. When you have finished viewing the MIDI controller mappings, choose **Stop MIDI Learn** under the **Options** menu.



## Assign MIDI controllers to controls

To map a MIDI controller to a Parameter:

1. Enter MIDI Learn Mode by choosing **Start MIDI Learn** under the **Options** menu.
2. Click on the Parameter you wish to map to a MIDI controller.
3. Turn your MIDI controller. The Parameter should now be labelled with the MIDI CC number of this controller.
4. You can now either:
  - Map another Parameter by repeating these steps from Step 2.
  - Finish mapping Parameters by choosing **Stop MIDI Learn** under the **Options** menu.

## Remove MIDI controller mappings from controls

To remove a mapped MIDI controller from a Parameter:

1. **Enter MIDI Learn Mode** by choosing Start MIDI Learn under the **Options** menu.
2. Click on the Parameter from which you wish to remove the mapping. This Parameter will become unmapped, and the CC number label on the Parameter will disappear to reflect this.
3. You can now either:
  - Remove the mapping from another Parameter by repeating these steps from Step 2.
  - Finish removing Parameter mappings by choosing **Stop MIDI Learn** under the **Options** menu.

# Using Manifold

Manifold can be used as either an insert or send effect. When used as an insert effect, Manifold is placed directly in a host's audio channel. As a send effect, Manifold is placed in a host's auxiliary or bus channel, and a portion of the original signal is fed into the effect. Consult your host's documentation to find out how to add a plug-in as either an insert or as a send effect.

## Parameters

- Using the **Highpass** Parameter, the volume of low frequency content present in the signal can be changed. More low frequency content is removed as the Highpass value increases.
- The **Lowpass** Parameter functions similar to the Highpass, but instead removes high frequencies. A greater amount of high frequency content is removed as the Lowpass value decreases.
- The **Voices** Parameters controls the number of individual voices into which the audio is divided. Either 4, 8, 12, 16, or 20 voices can be selected. Using more voices produces a thicker sound.
- Fatten the sound by using the **Detune** parameter, which controls the detuning of each voice. At low values, the voices are subtly detuned which produces gentle chorusing. At higher values, the detuning becomes more noticeable and individual voices more defined.
- The **Stereo** Parameter controls the wideness of the detuned signal: at 0%, the stereo image is compacted and all panning information removed; at 50%, the signal's original stereo image is preserved; beyond 50%, the stereo signal is enhanced and widened. The Stereo Parameter has no effect when Manifold is used as a mono effect.
- The **Mix** controls the relative volumes of the original (dry) and processed (wet) signal. At 0%, only the dry signal is present; at 100% only the wet signal will be heard. At 50%, the dry and wet signals will be heard in equal amounts. A 100% wet signal is useful when Rez is being used as send/return effect and you don't want any of the original signal to be heard.
- The **Volume** Parameter governs the overall loudness of the effect. A meter provides a visual cue to the current level: the louder the output, the higher the meter will register. Too loud of an output will produce digital clipping, a usually undesirable form of distortion. When this occurs, the meter will display a red warning indicator. Click the meter to reset the warning display.

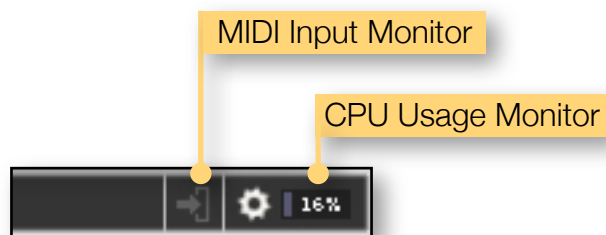
## Control types

- Click on a **rotary control** and drag either upwards to increase the value, or downwards to decrease it. Hold down *shift* and drag to make smaller and more precise changes. Hold down *ctrl* and click to return the control to its default value. Rotary controls can also be changed by hovering the mouse cursor over a rotary control and scrolling the mouse-wheel up or down.



# Status Display

Status Display information is displayed at the bottom right area of the Manifold interface:



## CPU Usage monitor

The CPU Usage monitor displays the percentage of processor resources dedicated to producing the audio output. The total processor resources on a computer are limited, so when Manifold increases its CPU usage, there will be less CPU resources remaining for other plug-ins and applications. CPU Usage will differ depending on which Program is currently loaded, how that particular Program is configured, and how many voices are being played.

A value of 100% indicates that your computer is running at maximum capacity and will not have enough processing power remaining for anything else. You might notice audio output become temporarily glitchy, or that the user interface becomes sluggish. There are several methods for resolving this:

- Choose a different Program that has less CPU Usage.
- If running in Standalone mode, you can increase the latency or decrease the sample rate. See section *Setup Audio & MIDI*.
- Reduce the number of voices in the current Program.
- If your host offers Freeze or Offline processing, you might be able to render the audio output in non-realtime.

## MIDI input monitor

The MIDI monitor flickers to show that a MIDI Message has been received. You can use this to confirm that your MIDI controller is configured correctly for Manifold.